

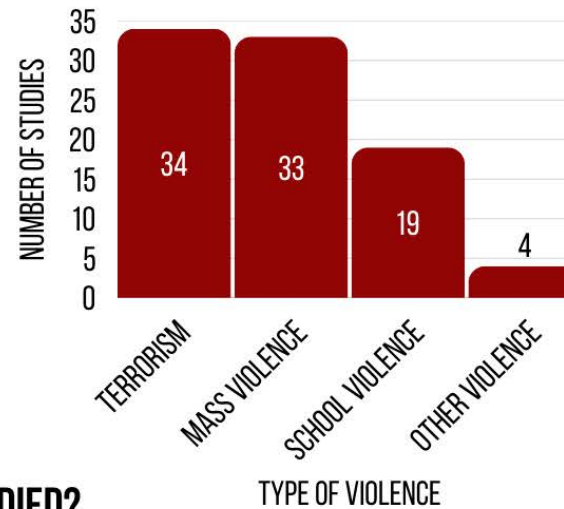
SUSPICIOUS ACTIVITY REPORTING INDICATORS, TERRORISM, AND NON-IDEOLOGICAL TARGETED VIOLENCE

HOW DO WE KNOW WHAT WE KNOW?

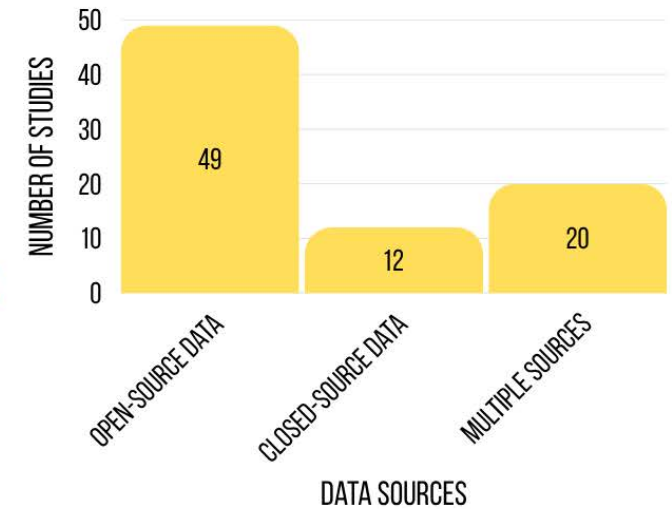


This study reviewed 81 empirical research studies to evaluate the evidence connecting suspicious activity reporting (SAR) behaviors, terrorism, and non-ideological targeted violence. Studies were assessed based on their topical focus, data and methodology, and treatment of SAR-related behaviors as defined by the Nationwide Suspicious Activity Reporting Initiative (NSI). This infographic presents the key findings from the review.

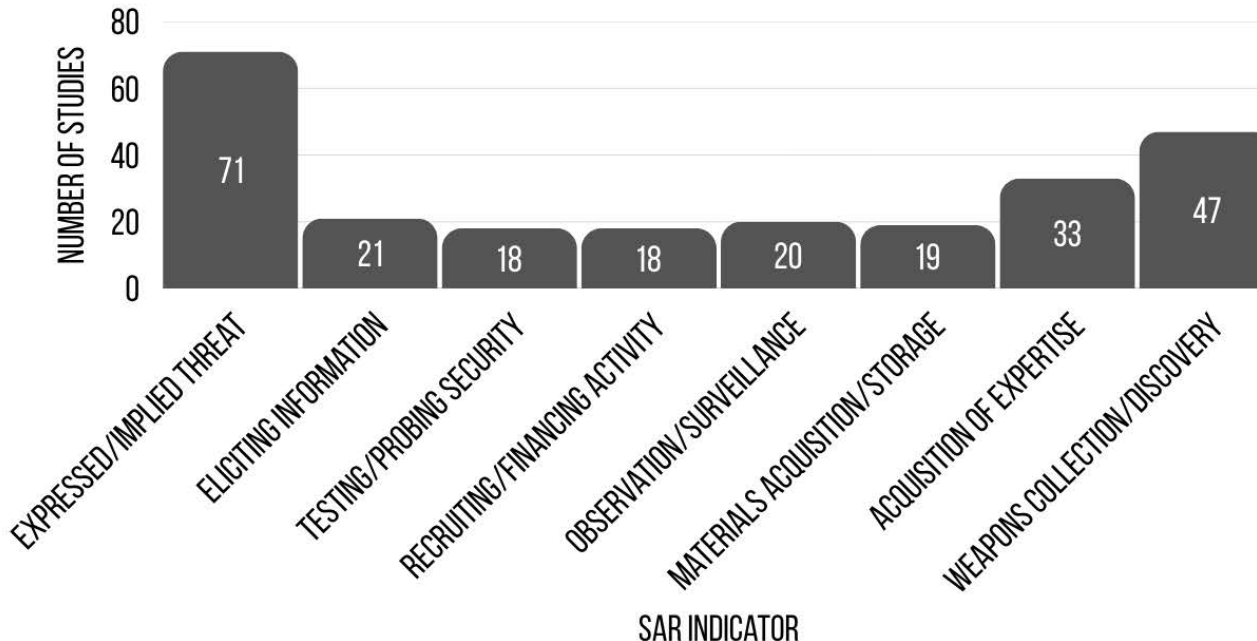
WHAT TYPES OF TARGETED VIOLENCE ARE MOST COMMONLY STUDIED?



WHAT DATA SOURCES ARE MOST COMMONLY USED TO STUDY SAR-RELATED BEHAVIOR?



WHICH SAR INDICATORS ARE MOST COMMONLY STUDIED?



For the full study, please see:
Turner, N. (2026). A scoping review of the research on suspicious activity reporting indicators, terrorism, and non-ideological targeted violence. *Journal of Mass Violence Research*.



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